Southeast Oahu Historical Shoreline Change

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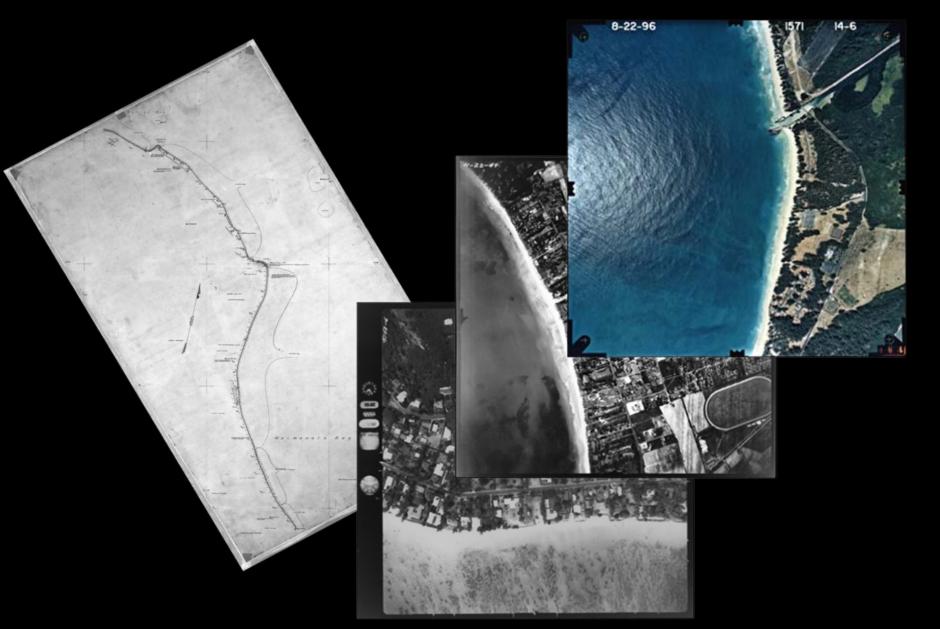




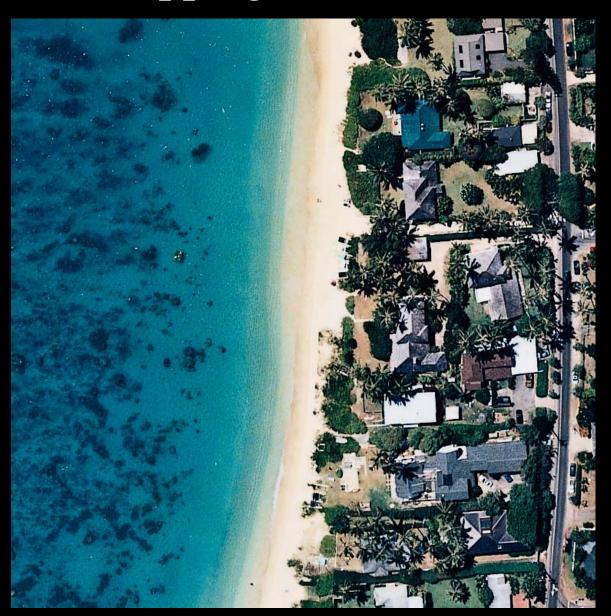




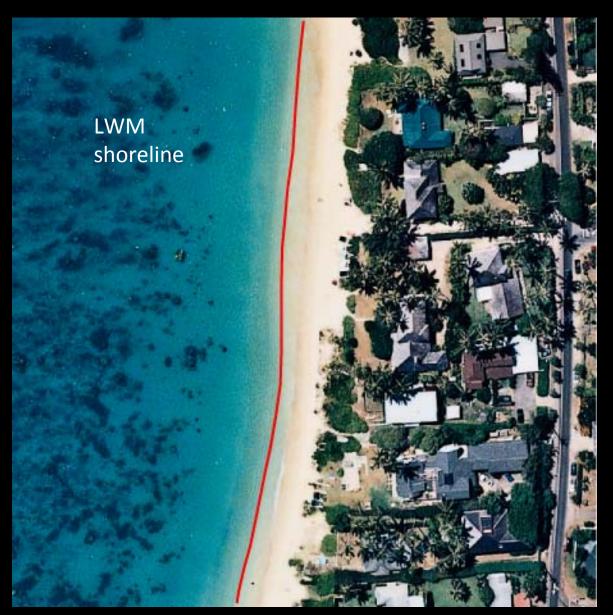
Historical Shorelines



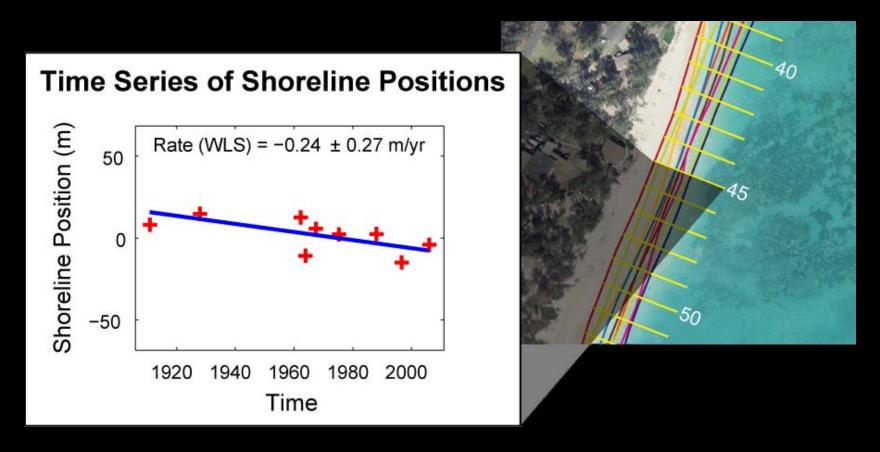
Mapping the Shoreline



Mapping the Shoreline

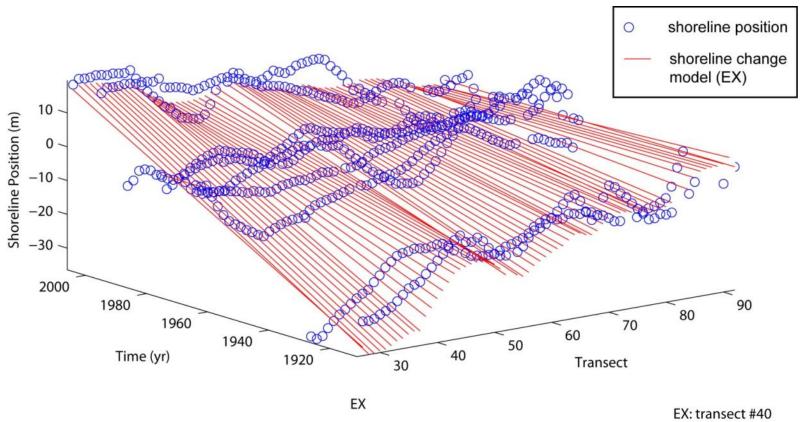


Measuring Shoreline Change

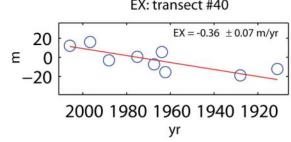


^{*} Each data point has an uncertainty that is not depicted, but is used in the rate calculation.

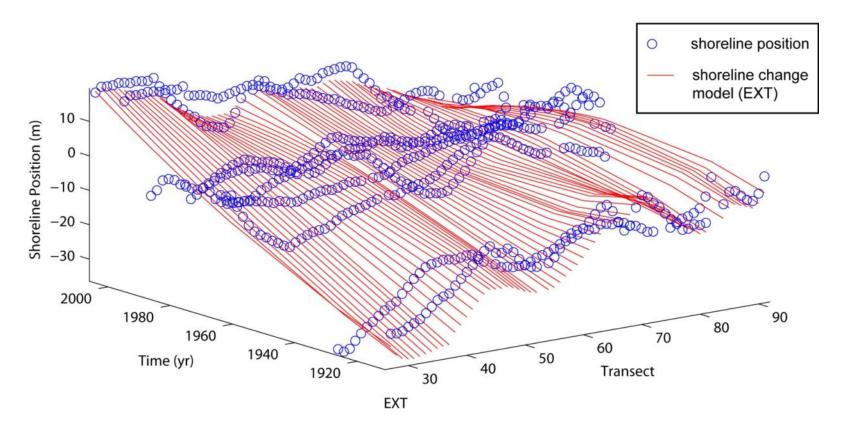
EX Polynomial Rate Method



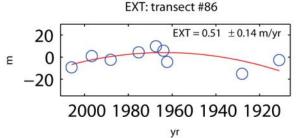
- Employs data from the entire beach to calc. a rate at each transect
- Rates are constant in time



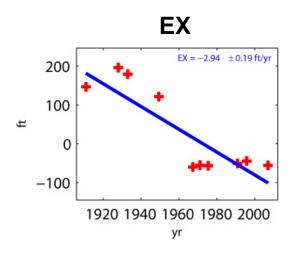
EXT Polynomial Rate Model



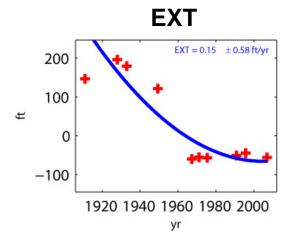
- Employs data from the entire beach to calc. a rate at each transect
- Rates can vary with time (acceleration)



EX vs. EXT



- Linear trend of whole time series of shorelines
- EX method provides a long-term rate



EXT may provide additional qualitative info:

- How has rate changed with time?
- More recent trends?

^{*} We report EXT rates from the most recent shoreline time (2005): "the present rate"

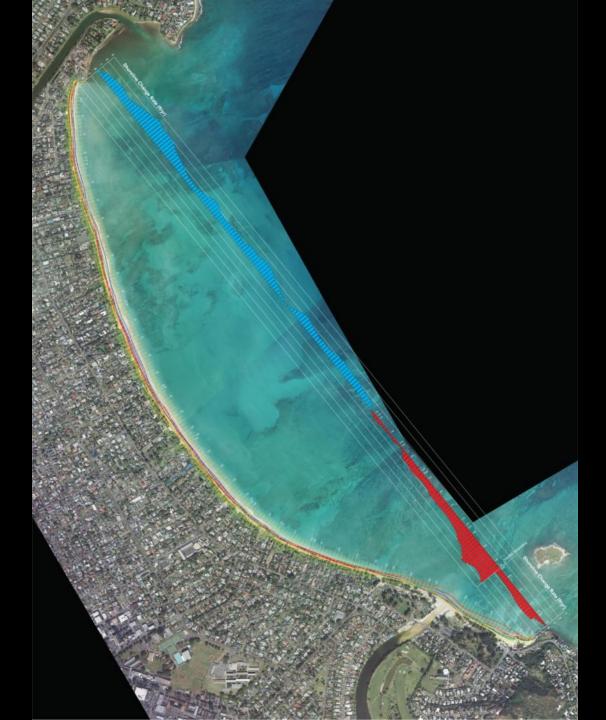
Kailua Beach

EX rates



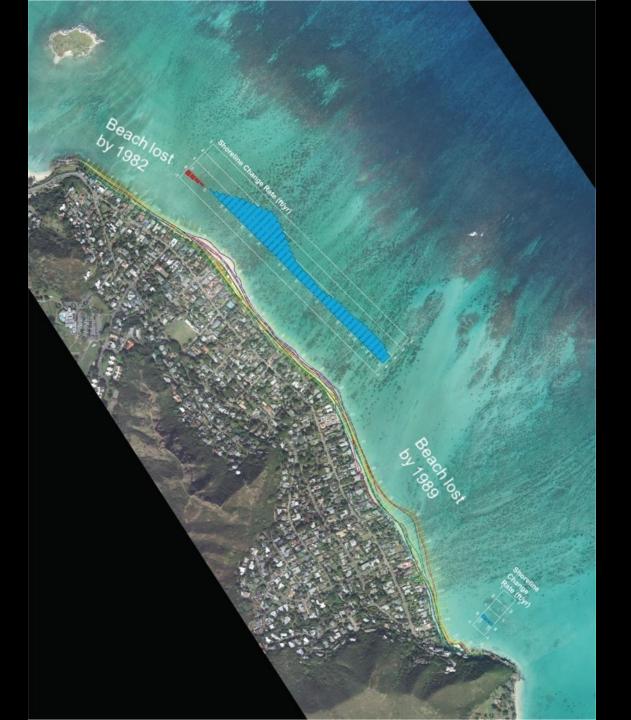
Kailua Beach

EXT rates



Lanikai Beach

EX rates



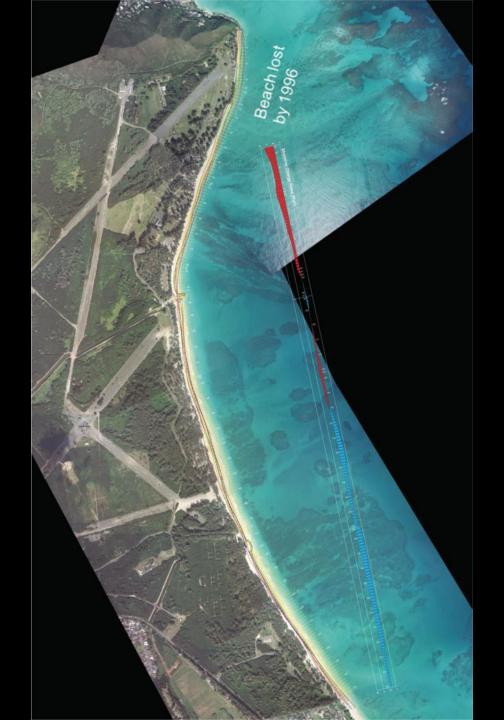
Lanikai Beach

EXT rates



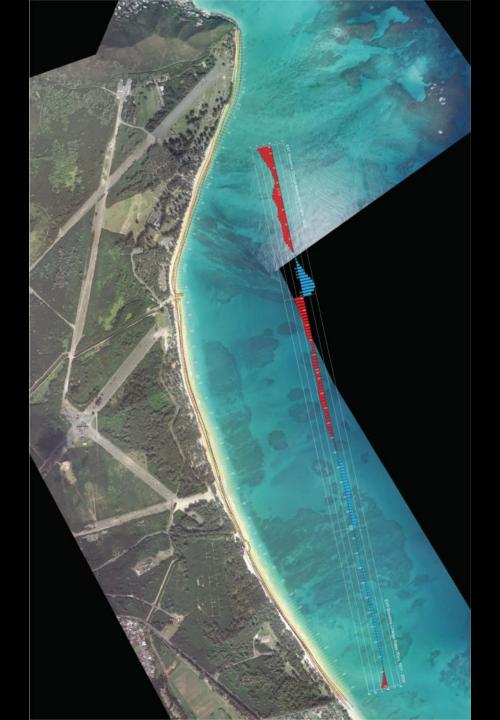
Bellows Beach

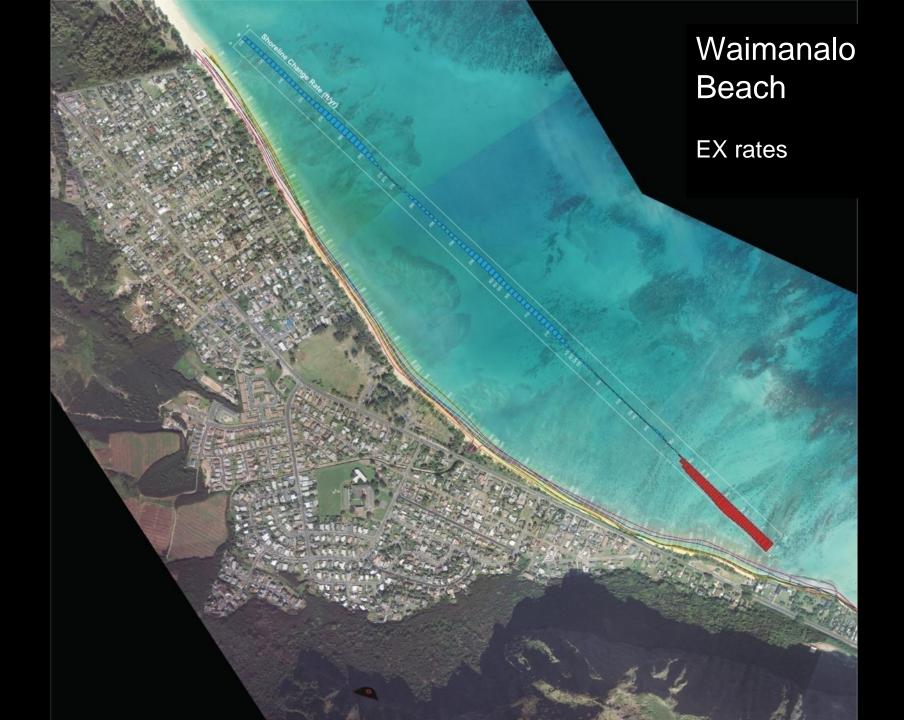
EX rates

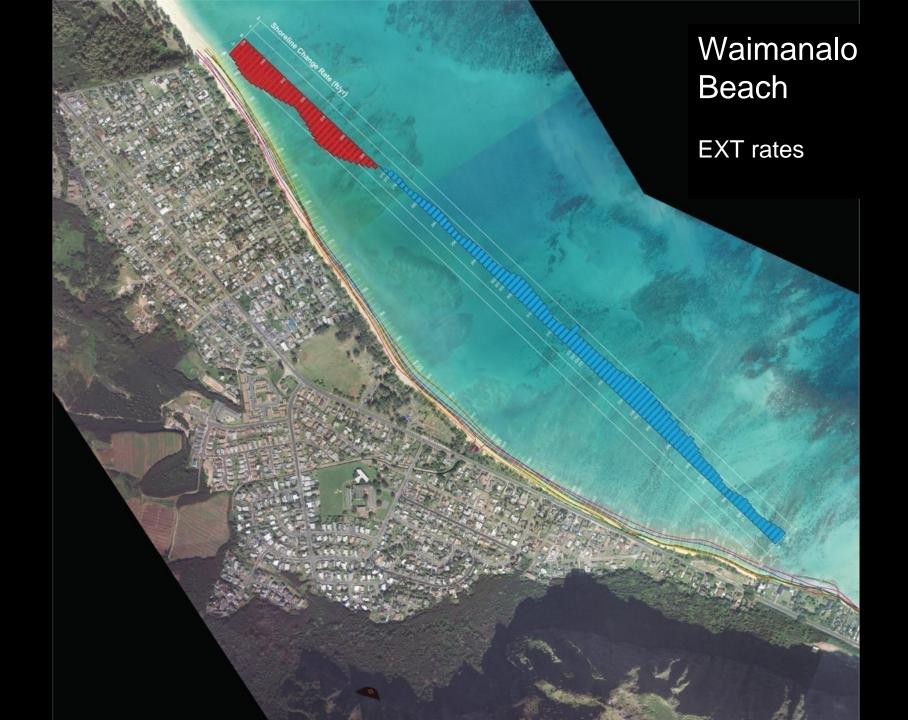


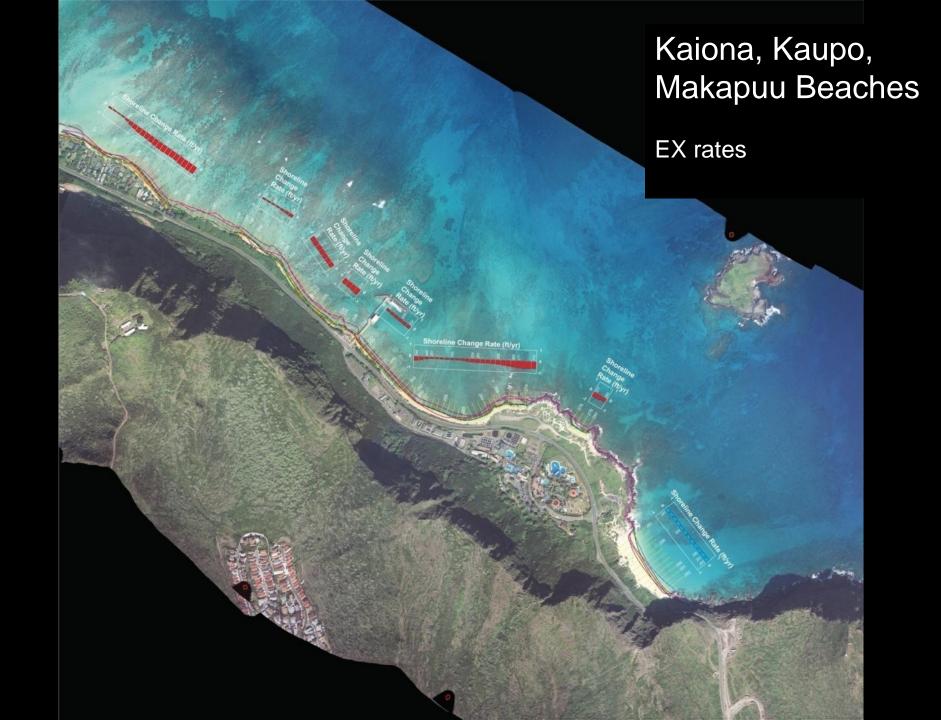
Bellows Beach

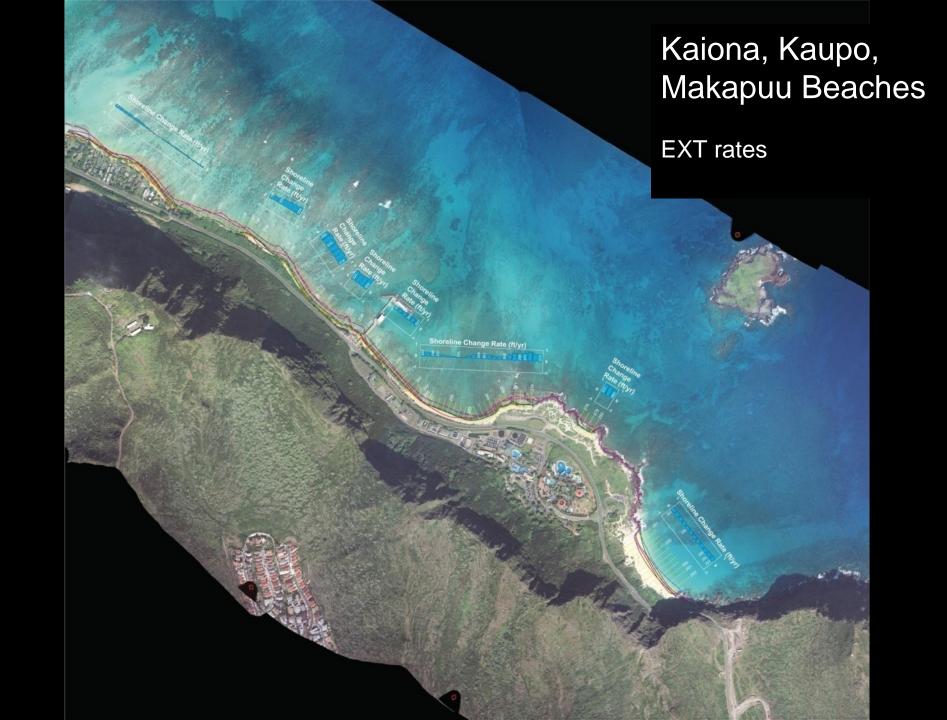
EXT rates

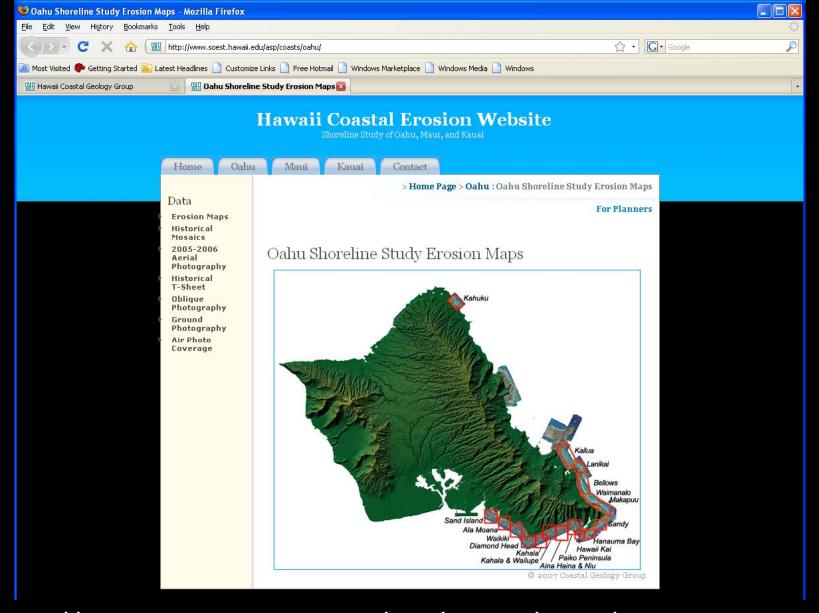












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