



National Coastal Mapping Program: Volume Change ArcGIS Toolbox

Lauren Dunkin



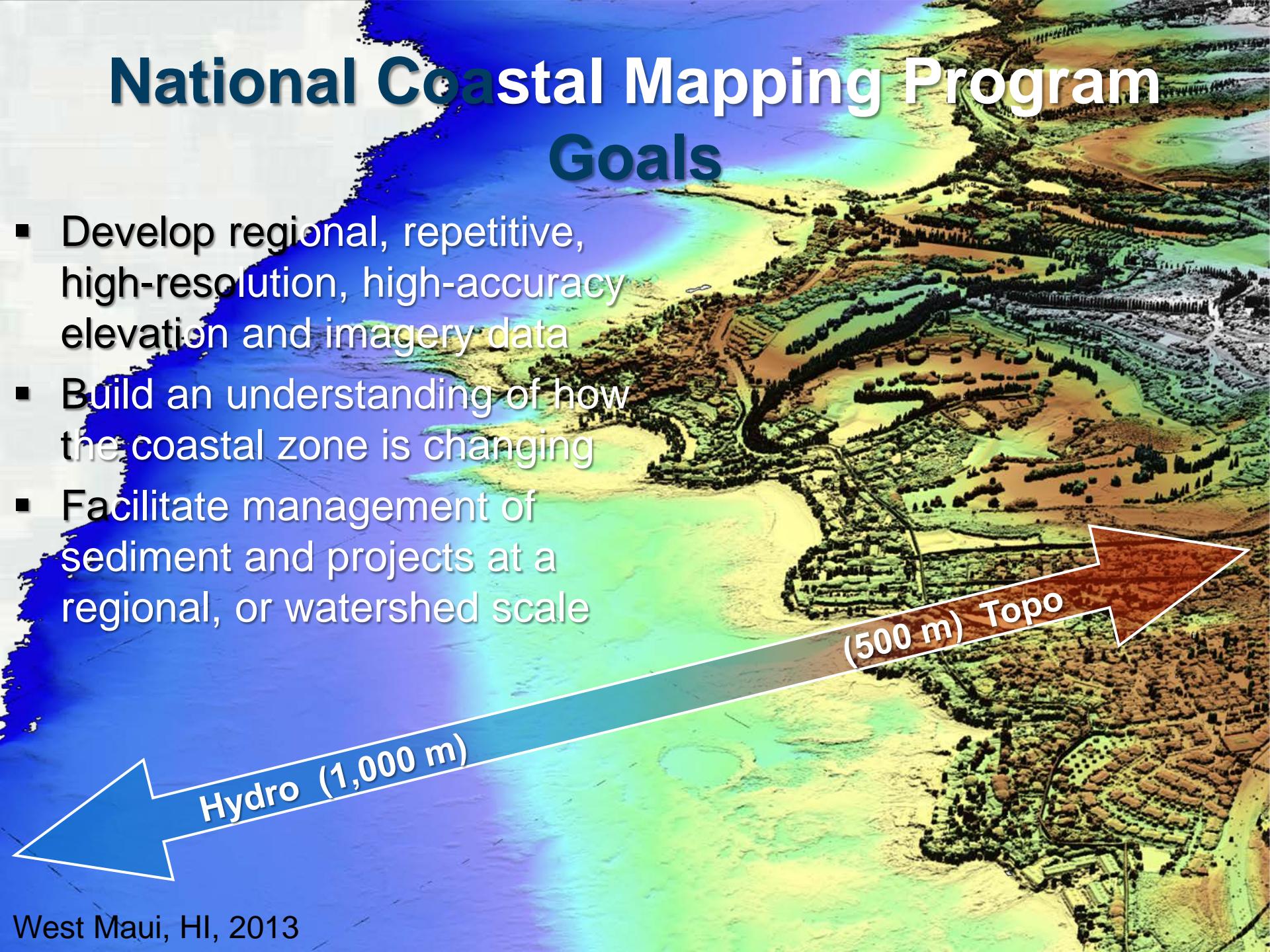
ERDC
Engineer Research and
Development Center



National Coastal Mapping Program

Goals

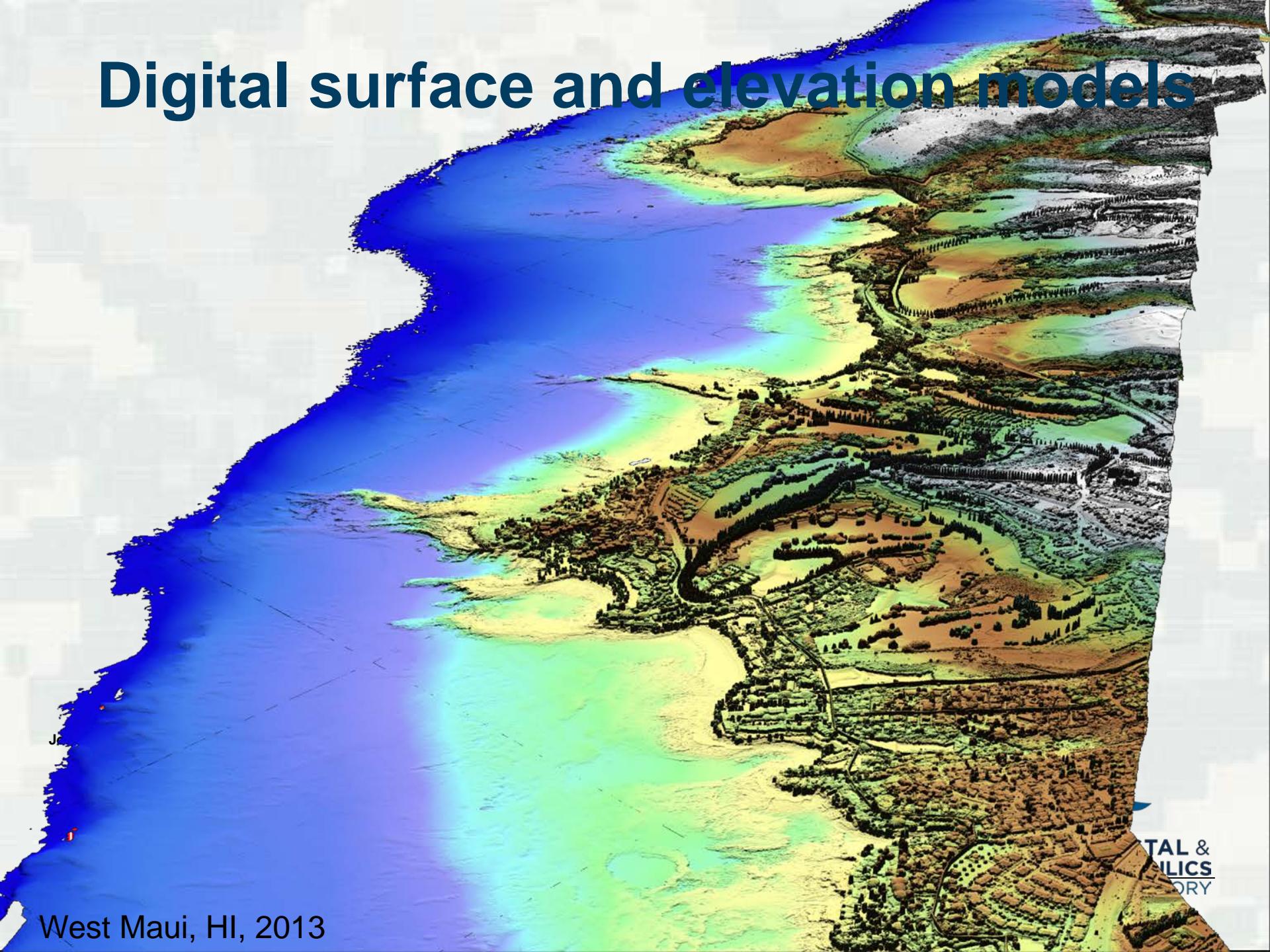
- Develop regional, repetitive, high-resolution, high-accuracy elevation and imagery data
- Build an understanding of how the coastal zone is changing
- Facilitate management of sediment and projects at a regional, or watershed scale



Hydro (1,000 m)

(500 m) Topo

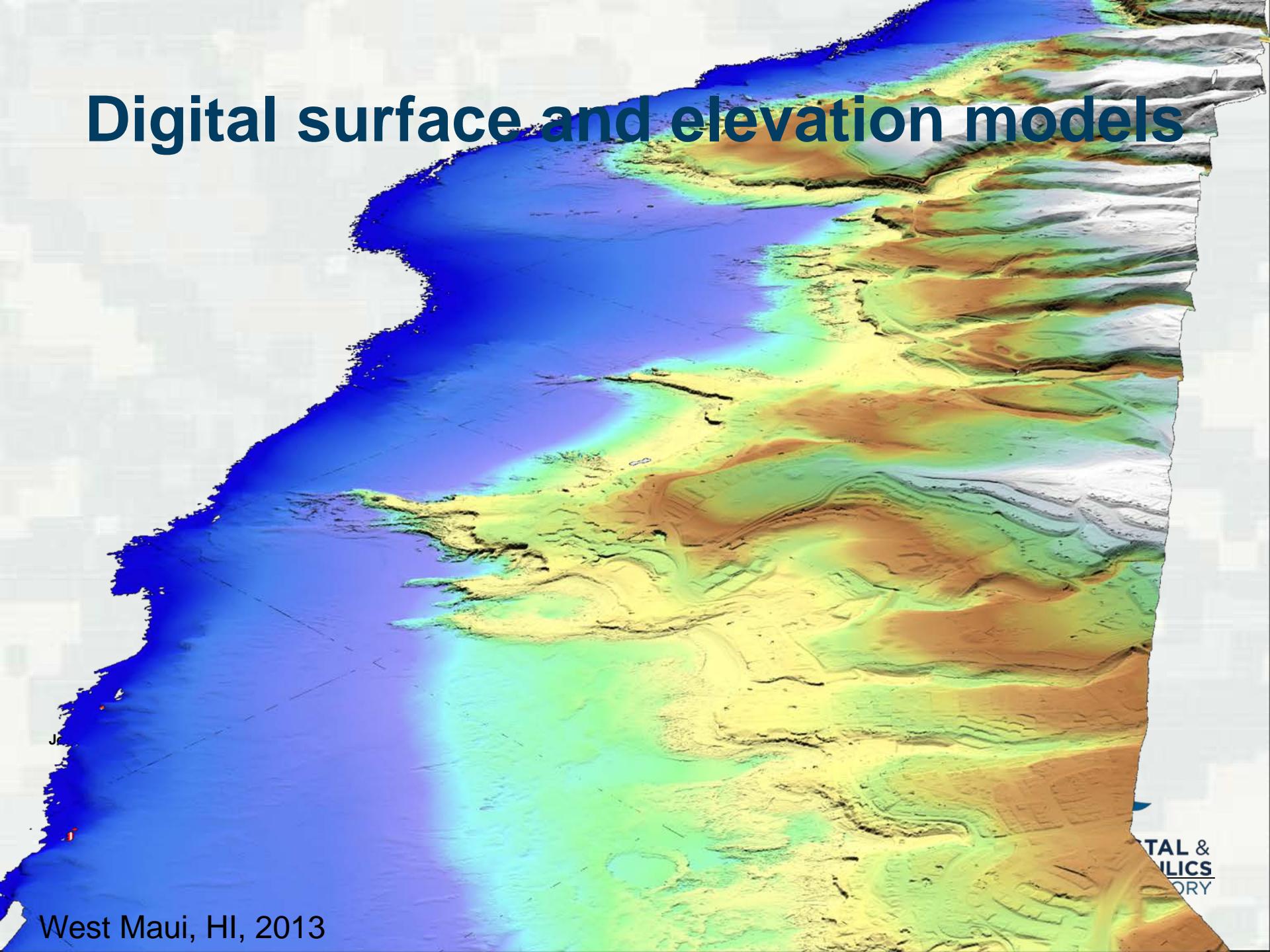
Digital surface and elevation models



West Maui, HI, 2013

TAL &
SILICS
ORY

Digital surface and elevation models



West Maui, HI, 2013

EARTH &
SOLIDICS
LABORATORY

National Coastal Mapping Program Progress

Products

- LAS format bathy/topo
- Aerial photos mosaics
- NAVD88 Zero contour
- 1-meter bathy/topo DEM
- 1-meter bathy/topo bare earth DEM
- Hyperspectral image mosaics
- Laser reflectance images
- Basic landcover classification
- Volume change metrics

Number of times
surveyed since 2004

- | | |
|--|-------------|
| | One Time |
| | Two Times |
| | Three Times |
| | Four Times |
| | Five Times |
| | Six Times |



NCMP Volume Change Work

- ArcGIS toolbox – user installs on ACE-IT computer
- East Coast Volume Change
 - ME to FL
 - Changes between ~ 2004 – 2010 datasets

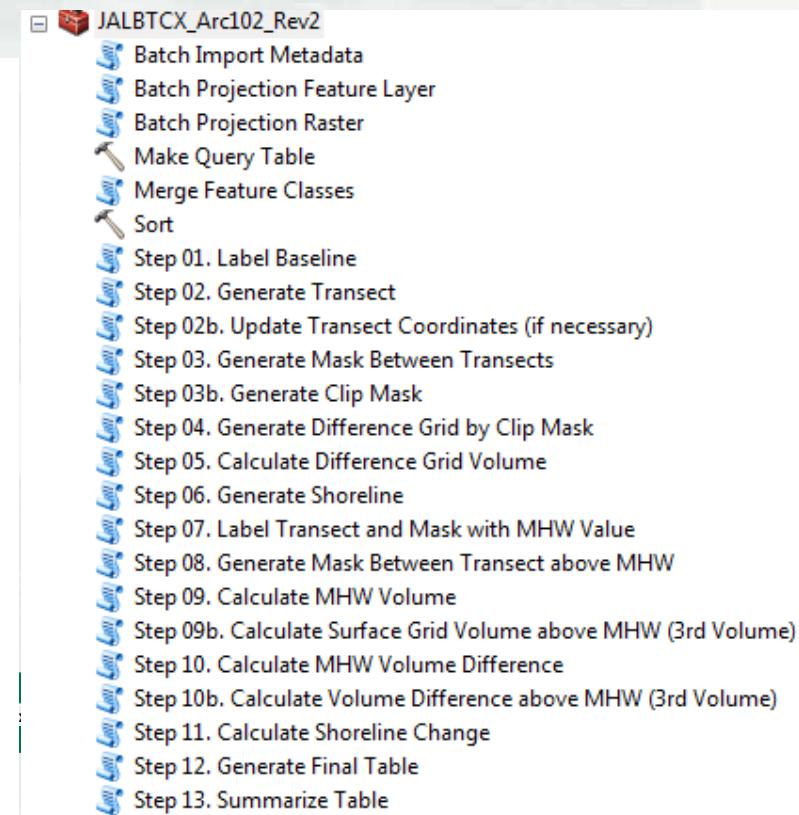
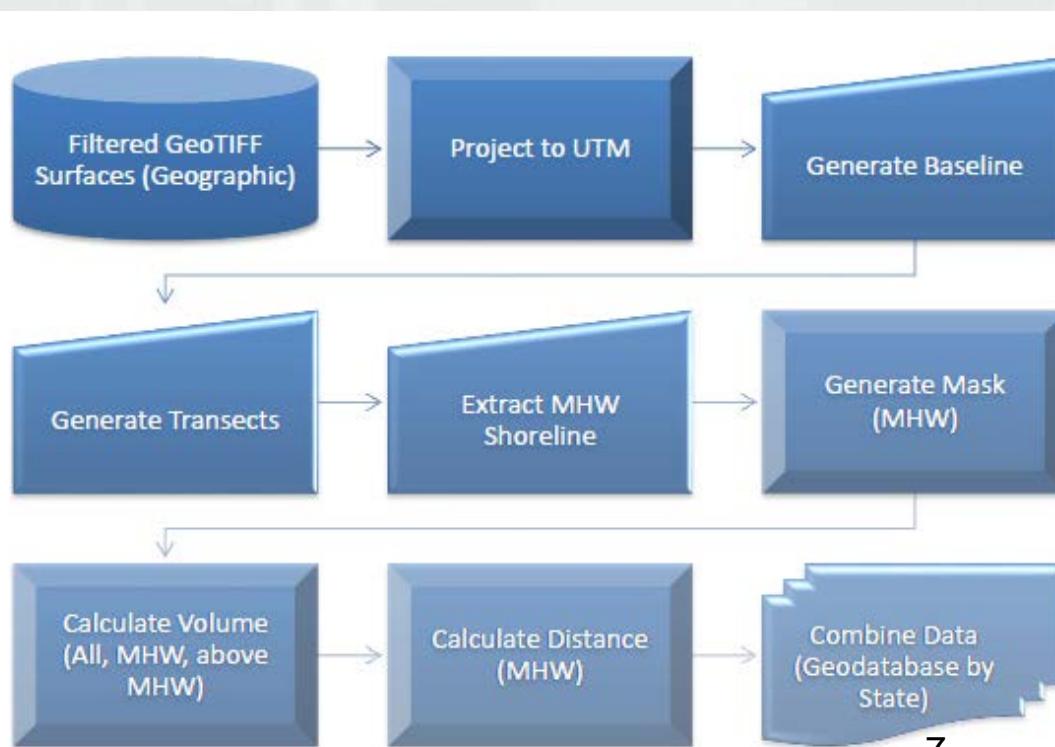


State	Start Date	End Date	Baseline Length	Number of Transects	Average Shoreline Change Rate	Volume Density Rate	MHW Volume Density Rate	Above MHW Volume Density Rate
			km	n	ft/yr	cy/ft/yr	cy/ft/yr	cy/ft/yr
ME	10/19/2005	6/19/2010	62	633	(0.4)	13.5	0.7	0.6
NH	11/01/2005	6/20/2010	15	152	(1.0)	2.6	(0.5)	(0.5)
MA	11/11/2005	5/26/2010	381	3,834	(2.8)	(2.8)	(0.9)	(0.8)
NY	10/26/2005	8/13/2010	192	1,921	6.9	4.5	4.1	4.2
NJ	9/2/2005	8/28/2010	203	2,034	0.6	2.1	2.2	2.2
DE	9/3/2005	9/11/2010	44	440	5.1	3.9	4.1	4.2
MD	9/3/2005	8/2/2010	50	505	(4.3)	2.8	2.7	2.7
VA	9/8/2005	7/28/2010	183	1,835	7.2	3.1	3.4	2.9
NC_2009	9/28/2005	8/16/2009	272	2,725	3.9	0.6	(1.3)	0.2
NC_2010	9/28/2005	5/4/2010	236	2,369	0.2	2.7	2.5	2.5
SC	1/13/2006	5/4/2010	277	2,778	2.1	2.3	1.3	0.9
GA	1/13/2006	5/4/2010	145	1,452	(0.2)	4.2	3.0	2.8
FL-E	7/1/2004	5/4/2010	587	5,875	(2.7)	6.2	1.0	0.8
FL-W	6/1/2004	6/20/2010	298	2,998	7.7	19.3	2.3	2.4
FL-NW	6/1/2004	6/20/2010	346	3,461	(9.5)	4.6	(0.2)	(0.2)
Total/Average			3,289	33,012	0.9	4.6	1.6	1.7



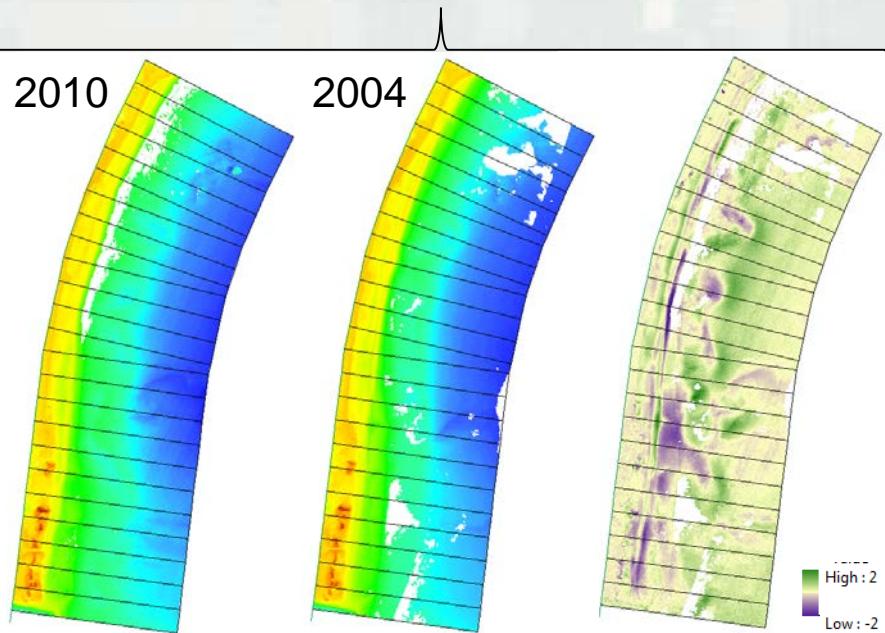
Volume Change Toolbox

- Data Input
 - Works with standard NCMP products (DEM, shoreline)
 - Flexible enough to use other datasets (state or other agency)

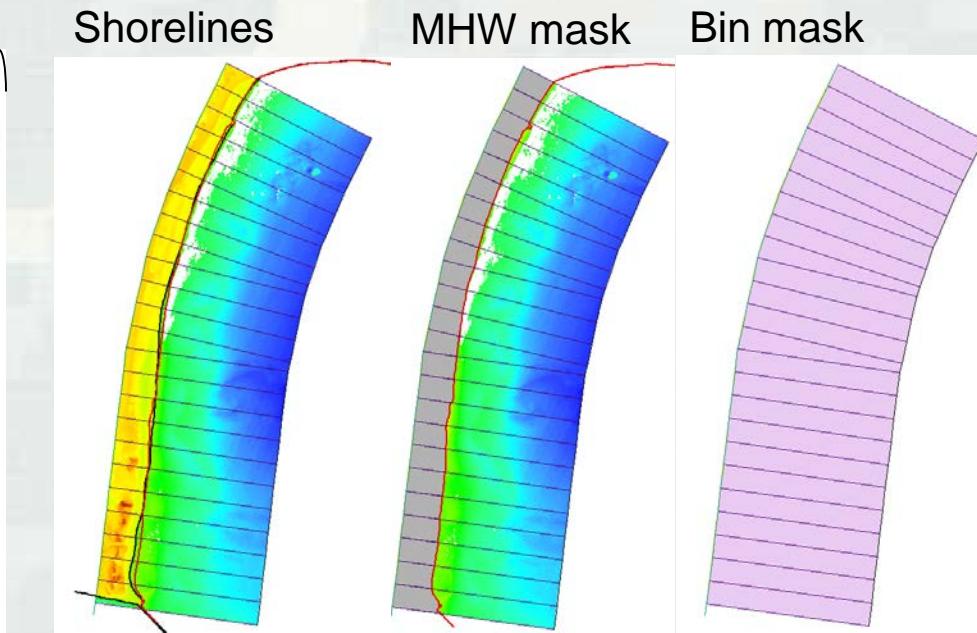


Volume Change Toolbox

Elevation Difference



Shorelines



MHW mask

Bin mask

- Baseline – landward limit for quantification
- Shoreline used to create masks for subaerial volume change
- Transects set at ~ 100 m
 - R/L boundary for bin

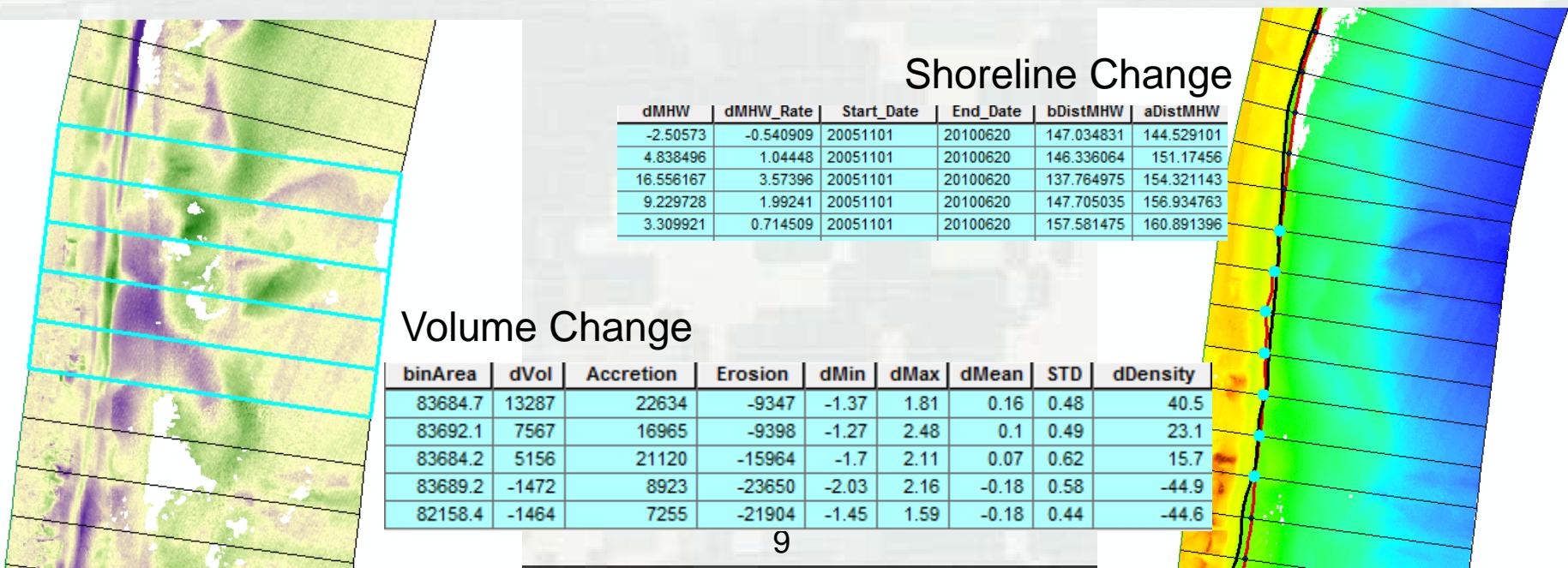


BUILDING STRONG®



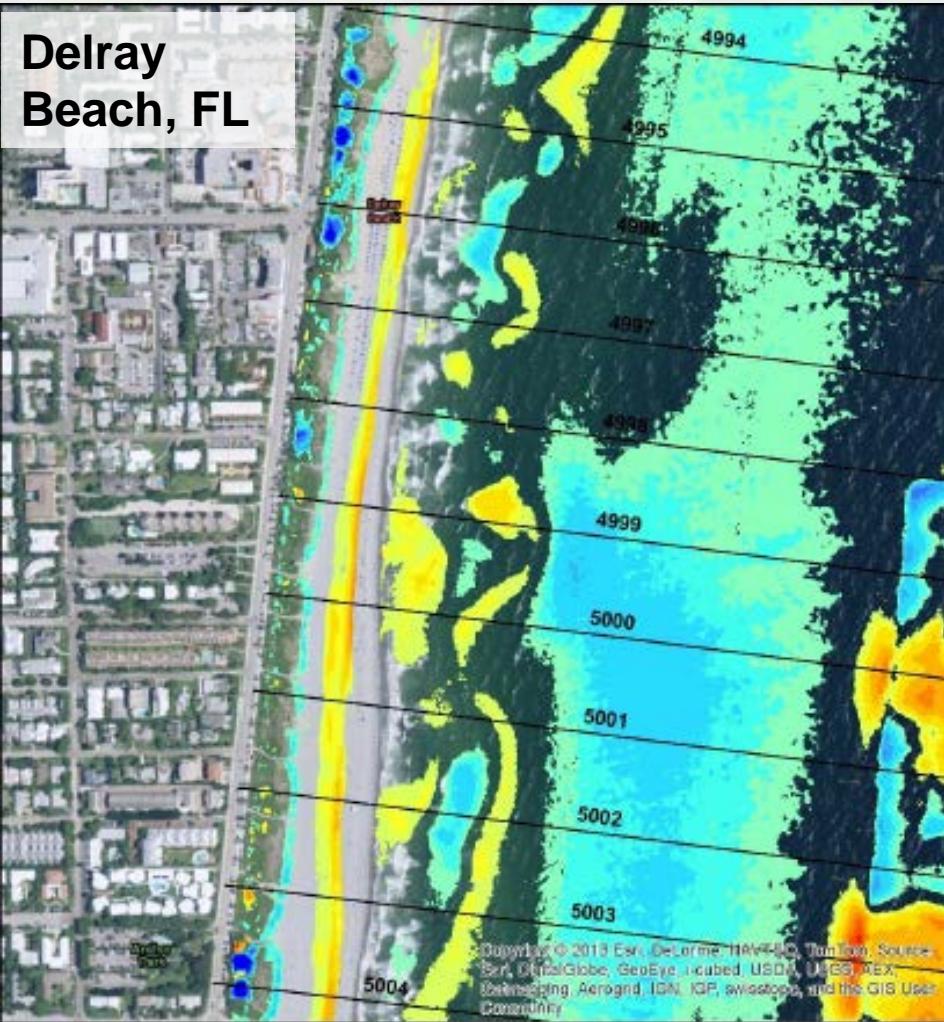
Volume Change Toolbox: Output

- Data Output:
 - ▶ Elevation change grids
 - ▶ Volume change in bins
 - ▶ Generate elevation change maps/ volume change tables
 - ▶ Shoreline change
- User can query results for area of interest

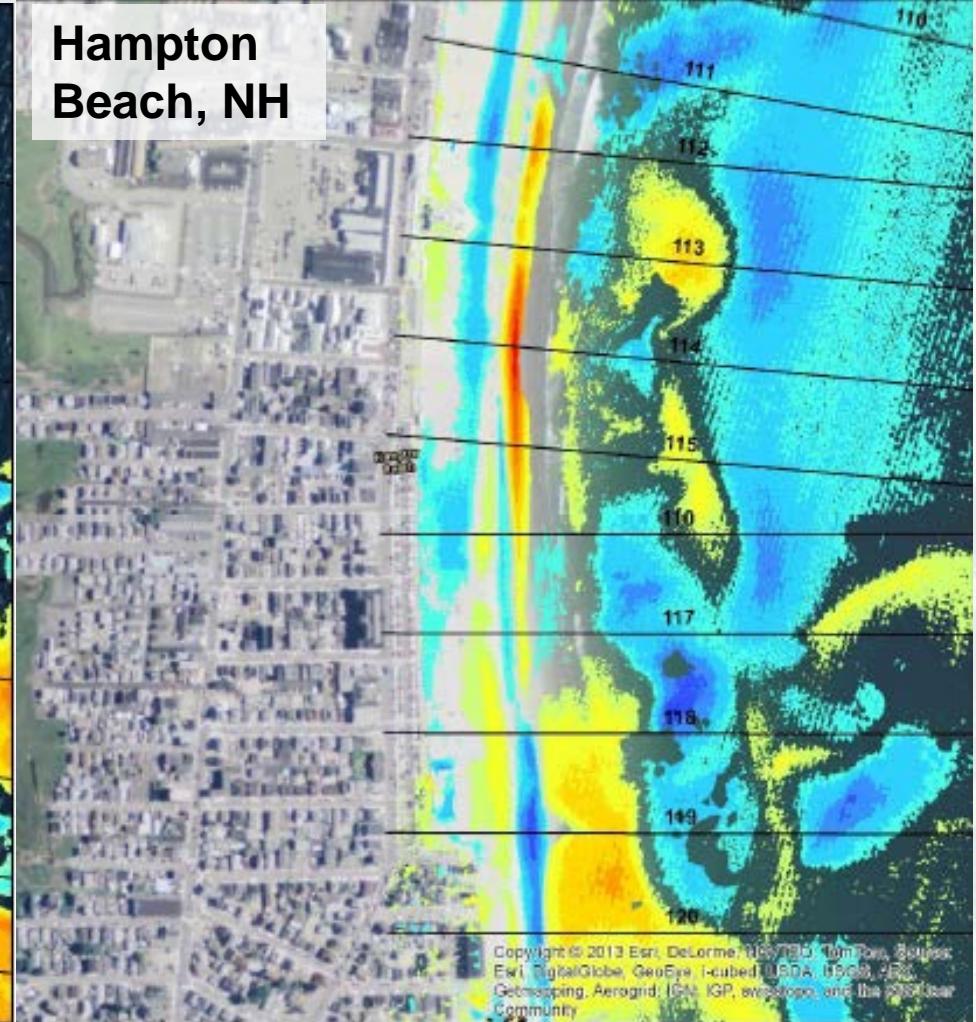


Elevation Change Maps

Delray Beach, FL



Hampton Beach, NH



Volume Change Results

- Number of transects – indicates coverage between datasets
- Total Volume – all volume in bin included
- Subaerial Volume – use in places with limited bathy coverage
 - MHW – shoreline used as mask; ideal for areas with consistent shoreline coverage
 - Above MHW – all volume in bin above MHW elevation – used in areas with shoreline gaps

State	Start Date	End Date	Baseline Length	Number of Transects	Shoreline Change		Total Volume Change			Subaerial Volume Change						
					Shoreline Change Bins	Average Shoreline Change Rate	Volume Change Bins	Volume Change	Volume Density Rate	MHW Volume Change Bins	MHW Volume Change	MHW Volume Density Rate	Above MHW Volume Change Bins	Above MHW Volume Change	Above MHW Volume Density Rate	
ME	10/19/2005	6/19/2010	62	633	618	(0.4)	507	10,484,905	13.5	458	461,491	0.7	507	493,861	0.6	
NH	11/1/2005	6/20/2010	15	152	151	(1.0)	146	576,221	2.6	146	(102,923)	(0.5)	146	(104,329)	(0.5)	
MA	11/11/2005	5/26/2010	381	3,834	2,314	(2.8)	2,927	(12,421,390)	(2.8)	1,912	(2,628,698)	(0.9)	2,907	(3,633,203)	(0.8)	
NY	10/26/2005	8/13/2010	192	1,921	1,888	6.9	1,902	13,516,298	4.5	1,875	11,970,664	4.1	1,903	12,486,843	4.2	
NJ	9/2/2005	8/28/2010	203	2,034	1,934	0.6	2,008	7,024,004	2.1	1,914	7,049,070	2.2	2,005	7,297,172	2.2	
DE	9/3/2005	9/11/2010	44	440	424	5.1	430	2,790,908	3.9	423	2,865,815	4.1	430	2,966,179	4.2	
MD	9/3/2005	8/2/2010	50	505	493	(4.3)	501	2,299,254	2.8	491	2,144,006	2.7	501	2,174,693	2.7	
VA	9/8/2005	7/28/2010	183	1,835	529	7.2	867	4,332,400	3.1	516	2,801,376	3.4	868	4,099,915	2.9	
NC 2009	9/28/2005	8/16/2009	272	2,725	1,226	3.9	2,671	2,021,227	0.6	1,143	(1,877,459)	(1.3)	2,405	691,407	0.2	
NC 2010	9/28/2005	5/4/2010	236	2,369	2,266	0.2	2,216	8,950,640	2.7	2,109	7,999,458	2.5	2,205	8,379,313	2.5	
SC	1/13/2006	5/4/2010	277	2,778	2,572	2.1	2,685	8,547,796	2.3	2,487	4,700,815	1.3	2,662	3,404,534	0.9	
GA	1/13/2006	5/4/2010	145	1,452	1,299	(0.2)	1,376	8,157,012	4.2	1,235	5,156,707	3.0	1,354	5,338,208	2.8	
FL-E	7/1/2004	5/4/2010	587	5,875	4,275	(2.7)	5,666	67,767,960	6.2	4,232	7,918,114	1.0	5,649	9,191,807	0.8	
FL-W	6/1/2004	6/20/2010	298	2,998	2,265	7.7	2,960	113,242,294	19.3	2,107	9,550,520	2.3	2,892	13,906,998	2.4	
FL-NW	6/1/2004	6/20/2010	346	3,461	1,166	(9.5)	2,752	23,051,869	4.6	1,106	(455,950)	(0.2)	2,712	(1,019,446)	(0.2)	
Total/Average				3,289	33,012	23,420	0.9	29,614	260,341,398	4.6	22,154	57,553,006	1.6	29,146	65,673,952	1.7

Toolbox Value

- **Operations:** provide streamlined method to generate volume/shoreline change datasets on a regional scale
- **Planning:** generate map products that can be used to communicate between agency partners to identify priority areas that would benefit from beneficially using sediment
- **R&D:** provide input for SBAS (Sediment Budget Analysis System)



BUILDING STRONG®



FLORIDA AND US EAST COAST BEACH CHANGE METRICS DERIVED FROM JALBTCX LIDAR DATA

Prepared for:

USACE JALBTCX
and
Northrop Grumman



Prepared by:

CB&I Environmental & Infrastructure, Inc.



January 2016



Improvements

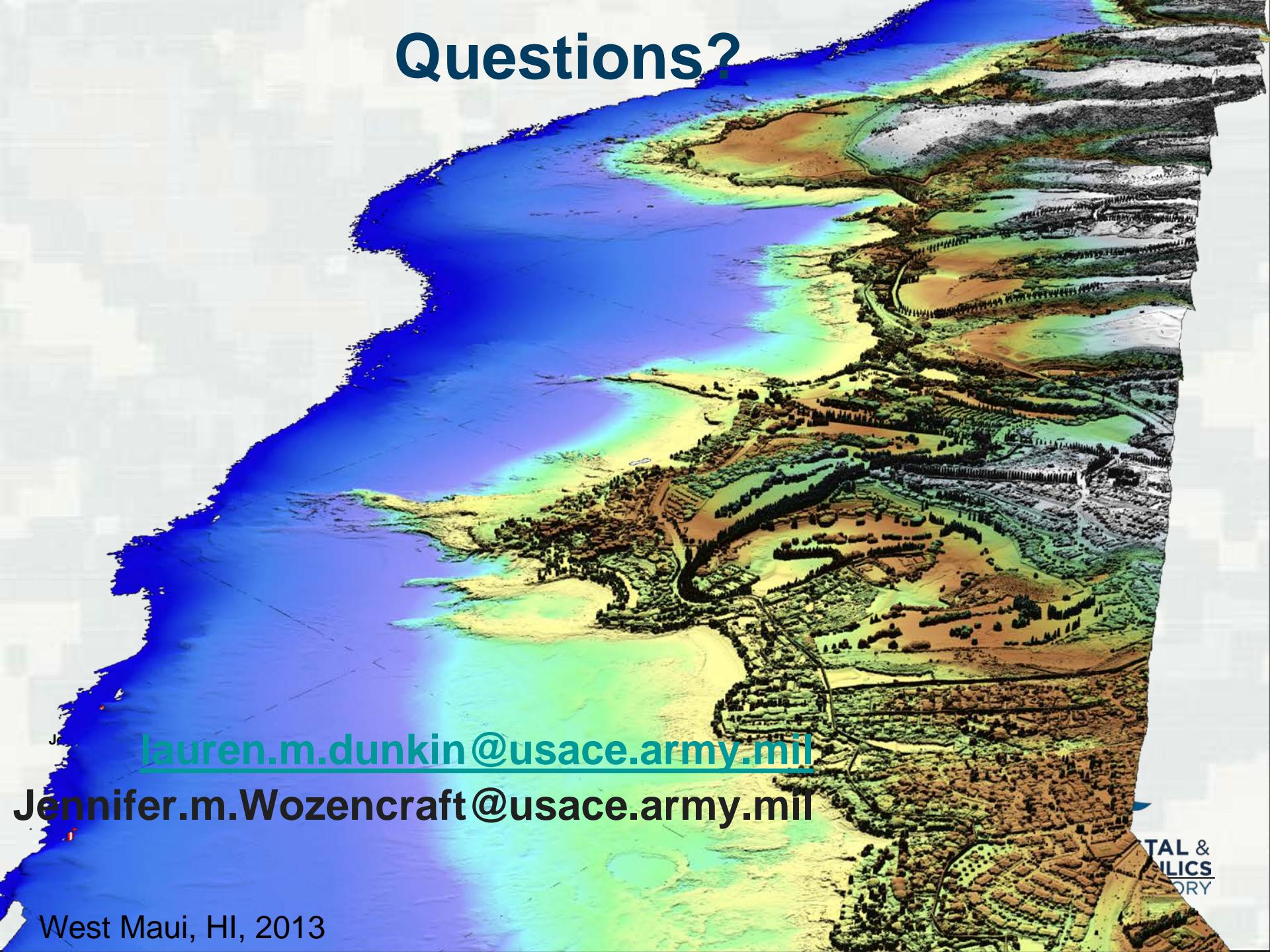
- Shoreline
 - ▶ Vdatum – use NOAA's vertical datum transformation to derive shoreline (MHW)
 - ▶ Improve extraction code
 - ▶ Swash zone filtering
- Change maps
 - ▶ Automate change map generation



BUILDING STRONG®



Questions?



lauren.m.dunkin@usace.army.mil

Jennifer.m.Wozencraft@usace.army.mil